

From: Magallanes, Downey
To: [Micah Chambers](#)
Subject: Monument Data
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Attachments: [DOI National Monuments Data Call - Response 3.31.17 \(2\).xlsx](#)

Here is the chart

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| National Monuments Designation Authority | |
|--|--|
| Designation Authority | # of National Monuments (originally established) |
| Antiquities Act | 159 |
| Congress/Legislation | 31 |
| Congress & Antiquities Act | 2 |
| Congress & Presidential Proclamation (not via Antiquities Act) | 1 |
| TOTAL | 193 |

| # of National Monuments - Originally Established (under DOI or with DOI as co-owner) | # of DOI National Monuments - Current (Currently under DOI or with DOI as co-owner) |
|--|---|
| 193 | 123 |

| Range of years National Monuments were established | |
|--|--|
| Time Period | # of National Monuments (originally established) |
| 1906-1909 | 24 |
| 1910-1919 | 18 |
| 1920-1929 | 26 |
| 1930-1939 | 25 |
| 1940-1949 | 6 |
| 1950-1959 | 4 |
| 1960-1969 | 9 |
| 1970-1979 | 19 |
| 1980-1989 | 3 |
| 1990-1999 | 2 |
| 2000-2009 | 27 |
| 2010-2017 | 30 |
| TOTAL | 193 |

Note: The number of current DOI Monuments is now 123.

Notes:

The "National Monuments Data" tab includes National Monuments that were established under other Federal Agencies (such as NOAA, and Forest Service). These monuments were included in this data call as a number of the monuments have been transferred between DOI and the Forest Service. The data is sortable, which allows for different views (such as including or excluding the Forest Service National Monuments).

National Monuments that were abolished or re-designated as a National Park, Refuge, Preserve, or Seashore or transferred to an external agency are also included in this data call. See column B in the "National Monuments Data" tab for DOI Bureau name (or other non-DOI agency name) and latest designation (if no longer a National Monument).

Per BLM, courts give deference to BLM and the Resource Objects and Values (ROV's) that are further defined by BLM through NEPA, in addition to the more general nature of the Proclamation language. For reference, the BLM ROV's are included in the "National Monuments Data" tab under Column K for each BLM managed National Monument.

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| | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------|---|------------|---|
| NPS | Buck Island Reef National Monument | Virgin Islands | St. John | 1961 | Antiquities Act | 50.00 | 1 | 015.47 | Proclamation 3443, December 28, 1961. While Buck Island and its adjoining shoals, rocks, and undersea coral reef formations possess one of the finest marine gardens in the Caribbean Sea and while these lands and the related features are of great scientific interest and educational value to students of the sea and to the public and while the sunken quarries and the area near the wharves are dependent upon it as a subject to constant threat of commercial exploitation and destruction and while the Advisory Board on National Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings and Monuments, impressed by the cultural and scientific importance of the coral reefs of Buck Island, has urged the prompt protection of the event for the despoliation and while the scientific interest to preserve the sea of outstanding scientific, aesthetic, and educational importance for the benefit and enjoyment of the people. |
| NPS | Cabrillo National Monument | California | San Diego | 1913 | Antiquities Act | 0.50 | | 159.94 | Established under: War Department. Transferred to NPS in 1933. AND WHEREAS, when Cabrillo sailed into San Diego Bay on the 28th day of September, 1542, Point Loma was the first land sighted and The Order of Panama, an organization composed of representatives of citizens of Southern California, has applied for permission to construct a historic statue of Juan Rodriguez Cabrillo, the discoverer of California, on Point Loma which lies within the military reservation of Fort Rosecrans, California, and has requested that a suitable site be set aside for such monument. |
| BLM | California Coastal National Monument | California | Maine | 2000/2014/2017 | Antiquities Act | 3,937.00 | | 0 | Proclamation 7364, January 11, 2000. The islands, rocks, and pinnacles of the California Coastal National Monument over which the waves, as white-capped waves crash into the water, call for a deeply carved suzerainty and the water empties back into the ocean. Amidst that beauty lies replaceable scientific values vital to protect the fragile ecosystems of the California coast. At land's end, the islands, rocks, exposed reefs, and pinnacles offer the coast above mean high tide provide havens for significant populations of sea mammals and birds. They are part of a narrow and important flight lane in the Pacific Flyway, a vital and essential habitat for feeding, perching, resting, and shelter. The California Coastal National Monument is a biological treasure. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including California Resources - Petroleum Open Educational Value - Interpretation. National Resources - Marine mammals. Recreational Value - Wildlife observation and coastal sightseeing. Scientific Value - Research. |
| NPS | National Monument | Arizona | Apache County | 1931 | Congress Proclamation | 83,840.00 | | 83,840.00 | All on Indian Territory. Authorized by Congress and established through Proclamation. WHEREAS it appears that the public interest would be promoted by including the lands hereinafter described within a national monument for the preservation of a great number of cliff dwellings and for the archaeological interest. |
| BLM | Canyons of the Ancients National Monument | Colorado | Dolores | 2000 | Antiquities Act | 175,160.00 | | 8,630 | June 9, 2000. Containing the highest known densities of a chaeological sites in the Nation, the Canyons of the Ancients National Monument holds evidence of culture and traditions spanning thousands of years. This area, with its intertwined natural and cultural resources, suggests a landscape, a quality that contributes to the protection of its scientific and historic objects. The monument offers an unparalleled opportunity to observe, study, and experience how culture evolved and adapted over time in the American Southwest. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including Archeology, Geology, Raptor, and Reptiles. |
| NPS | Cape Krusenstern National Monument | Alaska | Kotzebue | 1978 | Antiquities Act | 560,000.00 | | 627,190.67 | Proclamation 4615, December 1, 1978. The area of the northwest Alaska known as Cape Krusenstern contains an archeological record of great significance. The Cape's bluffs and terraces of one hundred four thousand years old harbor an archeological record of every major cultural period associated with habitation on the Alaska coast nearly the last 5000 years. The ruggedly shaped lands by the island, including the Kakagrak Hills, the Rabbit Creek area and others, have an older archeological record dating back to pre-Eskimo periods as old as 8000 years ago. This continent of evidence of great historic and scientific importance is the study of human survival and cultural evolution. The area contains examples of other unique natural processes. The climatological conditions are conducive to the formation of Naleds, one spectacular example of which occurs in the area. In the same island area at Klenak Creek, found the only known Alaskan example of a still recognizable Illinoian glacial esker, a formation with which covers 100,000 years old. The unique geological processes of erosion and sediment transport in this area created and continue to create the beach ridges which preserve the archeological record of the beach civilizations. Also found in the area is a wide variety of plant and animal species, from the marine life along the shoreline and to lagoons to the inland populations such as musk-oxen, Dall sheep, caribou and many small species. |
| NPS | Capulin Volcano National Monument | New Mexico | Capulin | 1916 | Antiquities Act | 640.42 | | 792.84 | Established as Capulin Mountain NM then redesignated as Capulin Volcano NM in 1987. WHEREAS, Capulin Mountain, located in Township twenty-nine and thirty North, Range twenty-eight East of the New Mexico public land Meridian, New Mexico, is a striking example of recent extinct volcanoes and of great scientific and especially geological interest. |
| BLM | Carson National Monument | California | Bakersfield | 2001 | Antiquities Act | 204,107.00 | | 35,772.00 | Proclamation 7393, January 17, 2001. Full of natural splendor and rich in human history, the masterful grasslands and steppes in the Carson National Monument contain an exceptional collection of scientific and historic interest. Since the mid-1800s, large portions of the grasslands that once spanned the entire flow hundred mile expanse of California's mesa by San Joaquin Valley and other valleys in the region have been eliminated by extensive land conversion to agriculture, urban, and suburban land uses. The Carson National Monument, which is dramatically bisected by the San Andreas Fault zone, is the largest undeveloped remnant of this ecosystem, providing crucial habitat for the long-term conservation of the many endemic plant and animal species that still inhabit the area. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including California Giant kangaroo rat, San Joaquin kit fox, San Joaquin antelope squirrel, Blunt-nosed leopard mountain dove, Longhorn fairy shrimp, Vernal pool fairy shrimp, Kern mountain quail, Le Conte's thrasher, Rangeland sensitive plant species. |
| NPS | Casa Grande National Monument | Arizona | Coolidge | 1918 | Antiquities Act | 480.00 | | 472.50 | Casa Grande Ruins Reservation was set aside by President Benjamin Harrison on June 22, 1892, to protect the "Casa Grande" or Great House, a multi-storied, earthen-walled structure surrounded by the remains of smaller buildings and a compound wall. The Great House was constructed by the Hohokam people, who farmed the Gila Valley of south-central Arizona from AD 300-1450. Casa Grande Ruins Reservation was both the largest prehistoric site to be set aside by the United States government. The site became a national monument on August 3, 1918, under the authority of the Antiquities Act and was transferred to the National Park Service on that date. |
| BLM/Bureau of Reclamation (USBR) | Cascade-Siskiyou National Monument | Oregon | Medford | 2000/2017 | Antiquities Act | 52,000.00 | | 100,000 | Proclamation 7318, 9 June 2000. With towering forests, sunlit oak groves, wildflower-strewn meadows, and steep canyons, the Cascade-Siskiyou National Monument is an ecological wonder, with biological diversity unmatched in the Cascade Range. This enclave of natural resources is a biological crossroads—the face of the Cascade, Klamath, and Siskiyou ecoregions, an area of unique geology, biology, climate, and topography. The monument is home to a spectacular variety of rare and beautiful species of plants and animals, whose survival in the region depends upon its continued ecological integrity. Proclamation 7318 (rev. 2017) hereby proclaims the objects identified above that are situated upon lands and interests in lands owned or controlled by the Federal Government to be part of the Cascade-Siskiyou National Monument and, for the purpose of protecting those objects, reserve as part of the eol all lands and interests in lands owned or controlled by the Federal Government within the boundaries described in the accompanying map, which is attached hereto and forms a part of this Proclamation. These reserved Federal lands and interests in lands encompass approximately 48,000 acres. The boundaries described in the accompanying map are confined to the smallest area compatible with the proper care and management of the objects to be protected. Nothing in this Proclamation shall change the management of the area protected under Proclamation 7318. To the maximum extent possible, the same mean as those defined in Proclamation 7318. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including Good Leaf Deciduous Trees and Shrubs, Diverse Vegetation and Biological Richness, Ecological Integrity, Mosaic of Plant Communities, Natural Ecosystem Dynamics, Natural Processes, Old Growth Habitat, Range of Fauna, Rare and Endemic Plants. |
| NPS | Castillo San Marcos National Monument | Florida | Fort Marion | 1924 | Antiquities Act | 18.51 | | 19.31 | Established as Ft. Marion NM in 1924, transferred to NPS in 1933 and redesignated Castillo San Marcos NM in 1942. AND WHEREAS, by section 2 of the Act of Congress approved June 8, 1906 (34 Stat. 225) the President is authorized to declare by public Proclamation historic landmarks, historic and prehistoric structures, and other objects of historic or scientific interest that are situated upon the lands owned or controlled by the Government of the United States to be National monuments, and may reserve as a part thereof parcels of land, the limits of which in all cases shall be confined to the smallest area compatible with the proper care and management of the objects to be protected. |
| NPS | Castle Clinton National Monument | New York | New York | 1946 | Congress | 1.00 | | | Authorized in 1946 and established in 1950 when land was ceded to Federal Government. War of 1812 Memorial. Belonged to the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Secretary of the Interior is authorized to accept, on behalf of the United States, title to the site, comprising approximately one acre and situated in Battery Park, New York City, of the historic structure known as Castle Clinton, together with such structure and any other improvements on or appurtenant to such site. |
| NPS | Castle Mountains National Monument | California | Baileys | 2016 | Antiquities Act | 20,920.00 | | 20,902.00 | February 12, 2016. The Castle Mountains area, bounded on the east by Mojave National Preserve (Preserve), possesses outstanding natural, cultural, and historic values representing some of the finest characteristics of the eastern Mojave Desert. It connects water flow and wildlife corridors of the Preserve, and completes the boundary of the Preserve along the California-Nevada border. Beneath the shadow of the Painted Hills, the chert cliffs and historic resources, including Native American archaeological sites and the historic gold mining ghost town of Harte, exposed geological features contribute to the area's outstanding scene. Shaped by millions of years of geological forces, the rugged Castle Mountains area is emblematic of the Mojave landscape. |
| NPS | Cedar Breaks National Monument | Utah | Cedar City | 1933 | Antiquities Act | 5,701.39 | | 6,154.60 | The first step in the dedication of this unique region was in 1905, when it was included as a part of the Sevier (now Dixie) National Forest and was administered by the Forest Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The area was established as a National Monument by Presidential Proclamation on August 22, 1933, and was placed under the administration of the National Park Service of the U.S. Department of the Interior. WHEREAS it appears desirable, in the public interest, to exclude certain lands from the Dixie National Forest, Utah, and include said lands within a national monument for the preservation of the spectacular cliffs, canyons, and features of scenic, scientific, and educational interest contained therein. |

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| NPS | C. a Chavez t onal onument | Ifo n a | Keene | 2012 | Ant qu t es Act | 0.50 | 10.50 | October 08, 2012 The p ope ty n Keene, Cal fo n a, known as Nuest a Seño a Re na de la Paz (Ou Lady Queen of Peace) (La Paz), s ecogn zed fo ts hsto c s gn f cance fo Cesa Est ada Chavez and the fa m wo ke movement. Cesa Chavez s one of the most eve ed c v l ghts leads n the h sto y of the Un ted States. f om humble beg n ngs n Yuma, A zona, to the found ng of the Un ted Fa m wo ke s (UFW) movement, Cesa Chavez knew f shand the d wo k of fa m wo ke s n the f elds ac ss the Un ted States and the cont but on to feed ng the Nat on. He saw and expe enced the d ff cult cont t ons and ha dsh ps that conf onted fa m wo ke fam l e And th ough h ha d wo k, pe seve ance, and pe sonal sac f ces, he ded cated h l f e to the st uggle fo espect and d gn ty fo the fa m wo ke s of Ame ca. Th oughout h l f e, Cha les Young ove came countless obstacles n h s ascent to p om nence. In sp de ove t ac sm and st r ng, nequal ty, Young ose th ough the m lta y anks to become one of the most expected leads s of h s t me. A we l- ounded man w th a steadfast devot on to duty, Young led by example and nsp ed a gene at on of new leads s. | |
| NPS | Buffalo Sold e s Monument | Oh o | | 2013 | Ant qu t es Act | 59.65 | 59.66 | | |
| NPS | Ch. cahua Nat onal Monument | A zona | W kox | 1924 | Ant qu t es Act | 3 655.12 | 12 022.38 | | |
| NPS | Colo ado Nat onal Monument | Colo ado | F u ta | 1911 | Ant qu t es Act | 13,883.06 | 20 536.39 | | |
| NPS/BLM/State/P va te | C ate s of the Moon Nat onal Monument | Idaho | Shoshone | 1924/2000 | Ant qu t es Act | 53,571.05 | 737,525.00 | 15 000 | |
| NPS | Dev l Postle Nat onal Monument | Cal fo n a | Mammoth Lakes | 1911 | Ant qu t es Act | 798.46 | 800.19 | | |
| NPS | Dev ls Towe Nat onal Monument | Wyom ng | Dev ls Towe | 1906 | Ant qu t es Act | 1 193.91 | 1,346.91 | | |
| NPS | D nosau Nat onal Monument | Utah, Colo ado | | 1915 | Ant qu t es Act | 80.00 | 205,685.51 | | |
| NPS | Eff gy Mounds Nat onal Monument | Iowa | Ha pe s fe y | 1949 | Ant qu t es Act | 1 000.00 | 2,526.39 | | |
| NPS | El Malpa s Nat onal Monument | New Mex co | G ants | 1987 | Cong ess | 109,946.76 | | | |
| NPS | El Mo o Nat onal Monument | New Mex co | Ramah | 906 | Ant qu t es Act | 160.00 | 1,039.92 | | |
| NPS | Fo ssant Foss l Beds Nat onal Monument | Colo ado | Flo ssant | 1969 | Cong ess | 5 992.32 | | | |
| NPS | Fo t Matanzas Nat onal Monument | Flo da | St. August ne | 1924 | Ant qu t es Act | 1 00 | 298.51 | | |
| NPS | Fo t Mon oe Nat onal Monument | V g n a | Fo t Mon oe | 2011 | Ant qu t es Act | 325.21 | 262.58 | | |
| BLM | Fo t O d Nat onal Monument | Cal fo n a | Ma na | 2012 | Ant qu t es Act | 14,651.00 | | | |
| NPS | Fo t Starw x Nat onal Monument | Geo ga | Savannah | 1924 | Ant qu t es Act | 20.00 | 5,365.13 | | |
| NPS | Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument | New Yo k | Rome | 1935 | Cong ess | 15.52 | | | |
| NPS | Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument | South Ca ol na | Cha leston | 1948 | Cong ess | 230.63 | | | |
| NPS | Fo t Un on Nat onal Monument | New Mex co | Wat ous | 1954 | Cong ess | 720.60 | | | |
| NPS | Foss l Butte Nat onal Monument | Wyom ng | Kenme e | 1972 | Cong ess | 8 198.00 | | | |

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|-----------|--|---|----------------------------------|---|----------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|-----|---|---|
| Pa t a ly | FWS/Depa tment of Ene gy/Ru ead of Reclamaton (USBR) | Hanfo d Reach Nat onal Monument | Wash ngton | Benton, F ankln, and G ant Count es, WA | 2000 | Ant qu t es Act | 194,450.93 | | | P oclamat on 7319, June 9, 2000 The Hanfo d Reach Nat onal Monument s a unque and b olog ally d ve se landscape, encompass ng an e ay of sc ent f c and h sto c objects. Th s magn f cent a ea conta ns an eplacable natu al and sto c legacy, p ese ved by unusual c umstances. Ma nta ned as a buffe a ea n a fede al ese vet on condug ng nuclea weapons development and mo e ecenly, env onmental cleanup act v es, w th m tr on development and human use fo the past 50 yea s, the monument s now a haven fo mpo tant and nce egly sca ce objects of sc ent f c and h sto c nte est. S ected by the stunn ng Hanfo d Reach of the Columba R ve, the monument conta ns the la gest emanant of the sh ub-steppe ecosystem that once blanketed the Columba R ve Bas n. The monument s also one of the few ema ng a chaeolog ally ch a eas n the weste n Columba Plateau, ecosystem ng well-p ese ved emanants of human h sto y spann ng mo e than 10,000 yea s. The monument s equa ly ch n geolog c n o y, n th d amst c landscapes that eveal the c ae ve fo ces of tecton c volcan c and e ose ve powe . The monument s a b olog cal t esau e. | FWS manages the monument under the autho ty of P es dent al P oclamat on 7319, and th ough ag eements w th Depa tment of Ene gy (DOE), wh ch eta ns autho ty ove co ta n monument lands not cove ed by those management ag eements. |
| | | Ha et Tubman Unde g ound Ra oad Nat onal Monument | Ma yland | Chu ch C eek | 2013 | Ant qu t es Act | 11,750.00 | 480.00 | | P es dent al P oclamat on ESTABLISHMENT OF THE HARRIET TUBMAN – UNDERGROUND RAILROAD NATIONAL MONUMENT 2013 WHEREAS t s n the publ c nte est to p ese ve and p ote ct the ob ects of h sto c and sc ent f c nte est assoc ated w th Ha et Tubman and the Unde g ound Ra oad n Do cheste County, Ma yland. The Sec eta y of the Inte o (Sec eta y) shall manage the monument th ough the Nat onal Pa k Se v ce and the U.S. F sh and W ldl fe Se v ce, pu suant to the epective appl cable legal autho t es, to mplement the pu poses of th s p oclamat on. The Nat onal Pa k Se v ce sha have the gene al espons b ly fo adm n st at on of the monument, nclud ng the Jacob Jackson Home S te, subject to the espons b ly and ju ds ct on of the U.S. F sh and W ldl fe Se v ce to adm n ste the pu t ons of the nat onal monument that a e w th n the Nat onal W ldl fe Refuge System. When any add t onal lands and nte ests n lands a e he eafte app ed by the Un ted States w th n the monument bounda es, the Sec eta y shall dete m ne whether such lands w l be adm n ste ed as pa t of the Nat onal Pa k System o the Nat onal W ldl fe Refuge System. Hunt ng and f sh ng w th n the Nat onal W ldl fe Refuge System shall cont nue to be adm n ste ed by the U.S. F sh and W ldl fe Se v ce n acco dance w th the p es ons of the Nat onal W ldl fe Refuge System Adm n st at on Act and other appl cable laws. Cons tent w th appl cable laws, the Nat onal Pa k Se v ce and the U.S. F sh and W ldl fe Se v ce shall ente nto app op ate ag ements to sha esou ces and se v ces necessa y to p ope ly manage the monument. Cons tent w th appl cable laws, the Nat onal Pa k Se v ce shall offe to ente nto app op ate ag ements w th the State of Ma yland fo the eff c ent and effe ctve coope at ve management of the monument and the Ha et Tubman – Unde g ound Ra oad State Pa k. | Reclamaton manages 32,440 ac es of the total ac eage. |
| | NPS & FWS | Hohokam P man Nat onal Monument | A zona | Cool dge | 1972 | Cong ess | 1,690.00 | 1,690.00 | | Pa t ally edes gnated as Nat onal H sto cal Pa k n 2014 th ough 113th Cong ess. Hohokam P man Nat onal Monument ecogn zes the a chaeolog cal emans of Snaketown, a Hohokam v llage nhab ted fo om about 300 AD to a ound 1200 AD. Not open to the publ c. Established to p ese ve and nte p to the benef t and nsp at on of the people a se conta ng s gn f cant a chaeolog cal values, nclud ng the gat on systems n the valleys of cental and southeaste n Arizona by the Hohokam and P man Ind ans, and the descendants. | |
| | NPS | Homestead Nat onal Monument | Nebaska | Beat ce | 936 | Cong ess | 160.00 | 205.18 | | WHEREAS pu suant to the Act of Ma ch 19, 1936 (49 Stat. 1184), the Sec eta y of the Inte o was autho zed and d cted to acqu e on behalf of the Un ted States the S1/2NW1/4, NE1/4NW1/4 and SW1/4NE1/4 sect on 26, tow nsh p 4 no th, ange 5 east, S th P nc pal Me d an, Gage County, Nebaska, to be des gnated as The Homestead Nat onal Monument of Ame ca | |
| | NPS | Hono ul ul Nat onal M ment | Hawa | Wa pahu | 2015 | Ant qu t es Act | 123.00 | 123.02 | | Feb ua y 24, 2015 The Hono ul ul nte nment Camp (Hono ul ul) se ves as a power ful em nde of the need to p ote ct v ll tes n m es of con f ct, and the effects of ma t al law on c v l soc ety. Hono ul ul s nat onally s gn f cant fo t cent al ole du ng Wo ld Wa ll as an nte nment s te fo a populaton that ncluded Ame can c tzens, es dent m ng ants, other c v l ans, enemy sold es, and labo cons cts co-located by the U.S. m lta y fo nte nment o detent on. Wh le the t eatment of Japanese Ame cans nawa s the d ed f om the t eatment of Japanese Ame cans on the U.S. ma nland n ways that a e deta led below, the legacy of al p ed up ed, wa te hyste a, and fa lu e of pol t cal leade sh p du ng th spe ed s common to the h sto y of both Hawai and the ma nland Un ted States. | |
| | NPS | Ho weep Na al Mo nt | Utah, Colo ado | o ter, CO | 923 | Ant qu t es Act | 285.80 | 784.93 | | Established to p ote ct and p ese ve fou g oups of u ns nclud ng st actus es of the f nest p eh sto c mason y to be found n the Un ted States. WHEREAS, the a e n southweste n Colo ado and southeaste n Utah fou g oups of u ns, nclud ng p eh sto c st actus es, the majo ty of wh ch belong to unque types not found n othe Nat onal Monuments, and show the f nest p eh sto c mason y n the Un ted States and WHEREAS, the sa d fou g oups of u ns a e s tuated upon the publ c lands owned and cont olled by the Un ted States and t appea s that the publ c good would be p omoted by ese v ng these p eh sto c emans as a Nat onal Monument w th as much land as may be necessa y fo the p ope o te ct on the edf | |
| | BLM | I onwood Fo est Nat onal Monument | A zona | Tucson | 2000 | Ant qu t es Act | 128,917.00 | 129,033.00 | | June 9, 2000. The landscape of the I onwood Fo est Nat onal Monument s swathed w th the ch, d ough-adapted vegetaton on of the Sono an Dese t. The monument conta ns objects of sc ent f c nte est th oughout to dese t env onment. Stands of onwood, palo ve de, and sagua o blanket the monument floo beneath the ugged mounta n anges, nclud ng the S ve Bel Mounta ns. Ragged Top Mounta ns s a b olog cal and geolog cal own jewel am d the depos t onal pla ns n the monument. The monument p esents a qu ntessant v ew of the Sono an Dese t w th anc ent legume and cactus fo ests. BLM esou ces, objects and values a e fu the def ned th ough management plans. nclud ng D ough Adapted Vegetaton I onwood f ees Rock A land A cheolog cal Rugged Mounta n Ranges Sc ent f c nte est TBE Spec es | |
| | NPS | Jewel Cave Nat onal Monument | South Dakota | Custe | 1908 | Ant qu t es Act | 1,274.56 | 1,273.51 | | Established under USFS. T ansfe ed to NPS n 1938. WHEREAS, the natu al fo mat on, known as the Jewel Cave, wh ch s s tuated upon the publ c land, w th n the Black H b Nat onal Fo est, n the State of South Dakota, s of sc ent f c nte est, and t appea s that the publ c nte ests would be p omoted by ese v ng th s fo mat on as a Nat onal Monument w th as much land as may be necessa y fo the p ope o te ct on the edf | |
| | NPS | John Day Foss l Beds Nat onal Monument | O egon | K mbe ly | 1974 | Cong ess | 14,402.00 | 13,456.16 | | For estab lshment as the John Day Foss l Beds Nat onal Monument, O egon, those lands dep cted on the map ent led Bounda y Map, John Day Foss l Beds Nat onal Monument, numbe ed NM-JDFB-20-014-A and dated June 1971. P oved, That the nat onal monument sha nt be established unless and unt l the State of O egon donates o ag es to donate the Thomas Gordon-John Day Foss l Beds, Clu, and P nt ned H s State Pa k. P oved fu the, That the Sec eta y shall not acqu e a fee t tle nte est to mo e than one thousand ac es of p vately owned lands except by donaton o exchange. P oved fu the, That the Sec eta y shall des gnate the p nc pal v s to cente as the Thomas Gordon V s to Cente | |
| | BLM | Kasha-Katuwa Tent Rocks Nat onal Monument | New Mex co | Santa Fe | 001 | Ant qu t es Act | 4,148.00 | 4,645 | 757 | Janua y 17, 2001 Located on the Paja Plateau n o th cent al New Mex co, the Kasha-Katuwa Tent Rocks Nat onal Monument s a ema kable outdoo labo ato y, offe ng an oppo tun ty to obse ve, study, and expe ence the geolog c ocesses that shape natu al landscapes, as well as othe cu tu al and b olog cal objects of nte est. The a ea s ch n pum ce, ash, and tuff depos ts, the l ght-cole ed, cone-shaped tent ock fo mat on that a e the p oducts of explos ve volcan c eupt ons that occur ed between 6 and 7 m ll on yea s ago. Sma l canyons lea rwa d f om c lf faces, and ove t me, w rd and wate have scooped open ngs of all shapes and s zes n the ocks and have cont ed the ends of the av es and canyons nto smoo th sem c cles. n these canyons, e ose es start cap ocks p ote ct the softer ents below. Wh le the fo mat on s a eun fo m shape, they va y n he ght f om a few feet to 90 feet, and the laye of volcan c mate al nte spe ses bands of ge y w th be ge-cole ed ock. BLM esou ces, ob ects and values a e fu the def ned th ough management plans and/o manage s epo ts. nclud ng Geolog c Resou ces Cu tu al Resou ces B olog cal Resou ces | |
| | NPS | Katahd n Woods and Wate s Nat onal Monument | Ma ne | Patten | 2016 | Ant qu t es Act | 87,563.00 | 87,564.27 | | Des gnated by P es dent Obama th ough the Ant qu t es Act, the 413th n t of the Nat onal Pa k System comp ses 87,500 ac es of lands donated to the Nat onal Pa k Se v ce, nclud ng the East B anch of the Penobscot R ve and t t buta es, one of the most p st ne wate sheds n the No theast. These lands w ll ema n access ble to cu ent and futu e gene ators of Ame cans, esu ng the ch h sto y of Ma ne s hunt ng, f sh ng and ec-at on he tage w lfo eve be p ese ved. The new Nat onal Monument s located adjacent to the 209,644 ac e Baste State Pa k, the locaton of Ma ne s h ghest peak, Mt. Katahd n (5,267 feet), and the no n te m mus of the Appalach an T ls. | |
| | NPS/Bu eau of Reclamaton (USBR) | Lava Beds Nat onal Monument | Cal fo na | Tule Lake | 1925 1951 2008 | Ant qu t es Act | 45,589.92 | 46,692.42 | | Whe eas ca n lands ad cent to the Lava Beds Nat onal Monument n the State of Cal fo na, established by P oclamat on No. 1755 of November 21, 1925, conta n c lf s w th get olyph c a v ngs f om a p eh sto c p ed and Whe eas a lge c nde cone, mpo tant to the geolog c nte p etat on of the Lava Beds Nat onal Monument. Established as Custe Battlef eld NM and named n 1991. Be t enacted by the Senate and House of Rep esentat ves of the Un ted States of Ame ca n Cong ess assembled, That the a ea now w th n the Custe Battlef eld Nat onal Cemetery, n the State of Montana, shall be eafte be known as the Custe Battlef eld Nat onal Monument, unde wh ch name th s nat onal monument shall be ent led to ese ve and to use an moneys he etofo e o he eafte app op ated fo the Custe Battlef eld Nat onal Cemetery. | Des gnated by P es dent al P oclamat on 1755 and P es dent al P oclamat on 2925. Reclamaton manages about 1,815 ac es. |
| | NPS | L ttle B gho n Battlef eld Nat onal Monument | Montana | B ll ngs | 1946 | Cong ess | 6.91 | 765.34 | | P oclamat on 8335, Janua y 6, 2009 Ove app ox mately 480 natu cal m les, the Ma ana A ch pelago encompasses the 14 islands of the Un ted States Commonwealth of the No the n Ma ana Islands and the Un ted States Te ty o y of Guam that s atop the Ma ana Ridge n an a ea known as the Ma ana Volcan A C. The Ma ana Volcan A C s a p t of a subduct on system n ch the Pac f c Plate plunges beneath the Ph lpp ne Sea Plate and nto the Es th s mantle, east ng the Ma ana T ench. S of the a ch pelago s islands have been volcan cally act ve n h sto c t mes, and nume ous seamounts along the Ma ana Ridge a e volcan cally o hyd other mally act ve. The Ma ana T ench s app ox mately 940 natu cal m les long and 38 natu cal m les d e w th n the Un ted States Excluve Econom c Zone and conta ns the deepest known po nts n the global ocean. | |
| Pa t a ly | FWS & NOAA | Ma anas T ench Ma ne Nat onal Monument | Pac f c Ocean (No the n Ma anas) | | 2009 | Ant qu t es Act | 60,938,240.00 | | | P o te ct and p ese ve the known volcan c a eas of the Ma ana Ridge, the ma ne env onment a ound the islands of Fa allon de Pa os, Maug, and Ascun on n the Commonwealth of the No the n Ma ana Islands, and the Ma ana T ench fo the ca e and management of the se ent f c objects found the e n, nclud ng wate s that a e among the most b olog ally d ve se n the Weste n Pac f c and nclude the g eat ed v e sty of seamount and hyd other vent l fe yet d scove ed. | Pu suant to P es dent al P oclamat on 8335 and Sec eta y s O de 3284 (as amended 8/15/2016), FWS manages the Ma anas T ench s NM n coope at on w th NOAA and the Commonwealth of the No the n Ma ana Islands. FWS manages most of the monument (all but the Islands Un ted) the Nat onal W ldl fe Refuge System Adm n st at on Act. |
| | BLM | Mojave T ls Nat onal Monument | Cal fo na | Needles | 2016 | Ant qu t es Act | 1,600,000.00 | | | Feb ua y 12, 2016 The Mojave T ls a e a ea of southe n Cal fo na s a stunn ng mosa c of ugged mounta n angles, anc ent lava flows, and spectacula sand dunes. It s a landscape def ned by sca cty and shaped by a vel. The a ea exempl f es the ema kable ecology of the Mojave Dese t, whe e the hea ty ns stence of l fe s c atched ed f om un elent ng heat and d yness. Th s pun sh ng env onment has also ged the unque human h sto y of the a ea, f om anc ent settlements u ooted by a chang ng clmate to the m es of Gene al Geo ge S. Patton, J , as they t a ned fo battle n No th Af ca. A w th h sto c Ame cant ad ng outes, a h followed by Span sh explo es, a t escent rental a t n ne, and the Nat onal most famous h ghway, the Mojave T ls a e tells the Ame can h sto y of explo at on, m g al on, and commerce. The Mojave T ls a e a an evaluable t esau and w l cont nue to se ve as an eplacable nat onal esou ce fo geolog sts, ecolog sts, a chaeolog sts, and h sto ans fo gene at on to come. BLM esou ces, objects and values a e fu the def ned th ough management plans and/o manage s epo ts. nclud ng geology, paleontolog cal esou ces, sp ns and ga an a eas, Ra e plant spec es, unque me teb es, and a chaeolog cal esou ces | |
| | NPS | Montezuma Castle Nat onal Monument | A zona | Camp Ve de | 906 | Ant qu t es Act | 161.39 | 998.69 | | Nos 686 Decembe 8, 1906 Stat. 3265. WHEREAS, the p eh sto c t ctus es known as Montezuma s Castle n the Te ty o y of A zona, s tuated upon publ c lands owned by the Un ted States, s of the g eat est etnolog cal value and sc ent f c nte est and t appea s that the publ c good would be p omoted by ese v ng th s n as a nat onal monument w th as much land as may be necessa y fo the p ope o te ct on the edf | |
| | NPS | Mu Woods Nat onal Monument | Cal fo na | M ll Valley | 1908 | Ant qu t es Act | 295.00 | 522.98 | | Monument P oclamat on #793, Janua y 9, 1908 (35 Stat 2174) Whe eas, an exte ns ve g oth of edwood t ees emb edd s a d land s of ext ad ysc ant f c nte est and mpo tance because of the p mpal cha acte of the fo est n wh ch t s located, and of the cha acte, age and a ze of the t ees. | |

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